

SAFETY DATA SHEET

RESIN BOUND PRO PART B

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Resin Bound Pro Part B

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use:

Hardener for coating materials or adhesives

For details of the identified uses according to REACH-Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006 refer to the annex of this safety data sheet.

Uses advised against:

Consumer spray application is not supported.

Consumer applications that require heating above room temperature before or during use are not supported. Professional cleaning activities with Aprotic Polar Solvents are not supported.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

The Resin Mill Unit 7-8 The Ringway Centre, Huddersfield, HD1 5DG

T: 01484 400 855

E: info@theresinmill.co.uk

1.4 Emergency telephone number

T: 01484 400 855 (Monday to Thursday 8am-5pm, Fridays 8am-4pm only)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Acute toxicity, Inhalative, Category 4 (H332)

Skin irritation, Category 2 (H315)

Eye irritation, Category 2 (H319)

Sensitization of the respiratory airways, Category 1 (H334)

Sensitization of the skin, Category 1 (H317)

Carcinogenicity, Category 2 (H351)

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure), Category 3 (H335)

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure), Category 2 (H373)

2.2 Label elements





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Hazardous components which must be listed on the label

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Hazard statements:

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H332 Harmful if inhaled.

H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

H351 Suspected of causing cancer.

H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary statements:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.

P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

Supplementary hazardous characteristics and labeling elements:

EUH204 Contains isocyanates. May produce an allergic reaction.

As from 24 August 2023 adequate training is required before industrial or professional use.

2.3 Other hazards

In case of hypersensitivity of the respiratory tract (e.g. asthmatics and those who suffer from chronic bronchitis) it is inadvisable to work with the product.

Symptoms affecting the respiratory tract can also occur several hours after overexposure.

Dust, vapors and aerosols are the primary risk to the respiratory tract.

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Type of product: Mixture

3.2 Mixtures

polyisocyanate based on diphenylmethane diisocyanate

Hazardous components

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Concentration [wt.-%]: >= 25 - < 50

Index-No.: 615-005-00-9 EC-No.: 202-966-0

REACH Registration Number: 01-2119457014-47-0006, 01-2119457014-47-0007, 01-2119457014-47-0008,

01-2119457014-47-0009, 01-2119457014-47-0031

CAS-No.: 101-68-8

Classification (1272/2008/CE): Acute Tox. 4 Inhalative H332 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Resp. Sens. 1 H334 Skin Sens. 1 H317 Carc. 2 H351 STOT SE 3 H335 (Respiratory system) STOT RE 2

Inhalative H373 (Respiratory Tract) Specific threshold concentration (GHS):

Eye Irrit. 2 H319 >= 5 %
Skin Irrit. 2 H315 >= 5 %
Resp. Sens. 1 H334 >= 0.1 %
STOT SE 3 H335 >= 5 %

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o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Concentration [wt.-%]: >= 25 - < 50

Index-No.: 615-005-00-9 EC-No.: 227-534-9

REACH Registration Number: 01-2119480143-45-0000, 01-2119480143-45-0001, 01-2119480143-45-0002

CAS-No.: 5873-54-1

Classification (1272/2008/CE): Acute Tox. 4 Inhalative H332 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Resp. Sens. 1 H334 Skin Sens. 1 H317 Carc. 2 H351 STOT SE 3 H335 (Respiratory system) STOT RE 2 Inhalative H373 (Respiratory Tract)

Specific threshold concentration (GHS):

 Eye Irrit. 2
 H319
 >= 5 %

 Skin Irrit. 2
 H315
 >= 5 %

 Resp. Sens. 1
 H334
 >= 0.1 %

 STOT SE 3
 H335
 >= 5 %

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Concentration [wt.-%]: >= 10 - < 25

CAS-No.: 9016-87-9

Classification (1272/2008/CE): Acute Tox. 4 Inhalative H332 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Resp. Sens. 1 H334 Skin Sens. 1 H317 Carc. 2 H351 STOT SE 3 H335 (Respiratory system) STOT RE 2

Inhalative H373 (Respiratory Tract)

 Specific threshold concentration (GHS):

 Eye Irrit. 2
 H319
 >= 5 %

 Skin Irrit. 2
 H315
 >= 5 %

 Resp. Sens. 1
 H334
 >= 0.1 %

 STOT SE 3
 H335
 >= 5 %

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Concentration [wt.-%]: >= 1 - < 5

Index-No.: 615-005-00-9 EC-No.: 219-799-4

REACH Registration Number: 01-2119927323-43-0000, 01-2119927323-43-0001

CAS-No.: 2536-05-2

Classification (1272/2008/CE): Acute Tox. 4 Inhalative H332 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Resp. Sens. 1 H334 Skin Sens. 1 H317 Carc. 2 H351 STOT SE 3 H335 (Respiratory system) STOT RE 2 H373 (Respiratory system)

Specific threshold concentration (GHS):

 Eye Irrit. 2
 H319
 >= 5 %

 Skin Irrit. 2
 H315
 >= 5 %

 Resp. Sens. 1
 H334
 >= 0.1 %

 STOT SE 3
 H335
 >= 5 %

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Concentration [wt.-%]: >= 0.1 - < 0.3

EC-No.: 202-774-7

REACH Registration Number: 01-2119493993-19

CAS-No.: 99-63-8

Classification (1272/2008/CE): Acute Tox. 3 Inhalative H331 Acute Tox. 4 Dermal H312 Skin Corr. 1A H314

Eye Dam. 1 H318

Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation

This product contains no substances of very high concern in concentrations where an information obligation applies (REACH Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Article 59).

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice: Soiled, soaked clothing and shoes must be immediately removed, decontaminated and disposed of.

If inhaled: Take the person into the fresh air and keep him warm, let him rest; if there is difficulty in breathing, medical advice is required.

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In case of skin contact: In the event of contact with the skin, preferably wash with a cleanser based on polyethylene glycol or with plenty of warm water and soap. Consult a doctor in the event of a skin reaction.

In case of eye contact: Hold the eyes open and rinse with preferably lukewarm water for a sufficiently long period of time (at least 10 minutes). Contact an ophthalmologist.

If swallowed: DO NOT induce vomiting. Wash/clean mouth with water. Medical advice is required.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Notes to physician: The product irritates the respiratory tract and may trigger sensitisation of the skin and respiratory tract. Treatment of acute irritation or bronchial constriction is primarily symptomatic. Extended medical treatment may be required depending on the degree of exposure and the severity of the symptoms.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Therapeutic measures: No information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Carbon dioxide (CO2), Foam, extinguishing powder, in cases of larger fires, water spray should be used.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: High volume water jet

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Burning releases carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, oxides of nitrogen, isocyanate vapors and traces of hydrogen cyanide. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Fire in vicinity poses risk of pressure build-up and rupture. Containers at risk from fire should be cooled with water and, if possible, removed from the danger area.

5.3 Advice for fire-fighters

For firefighting, self-contained breathing apparatus is required, plus a gas-tight chemical hazmat suit.

Do not allow contaminated extinguishing water to enter the soil, ground-water or surface waters.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Put on protective equipment (see section 8). Ensure adequate ventilation/exhaust extraction. Keep unauthorized persons away.

6.2 Environment related measures

Do not allow to escape into waterways, wastewater or soil.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Remove mechanically; cover the remainder with wet, absorbent material (e.g. sawdust, chemical binder based on calcium silicate hydrate, sand). After approx. one hour transfer to waste container and do not seal (evolution of CO2!). Keep damp in a safe ventilated area for several days.

Spill area can be decontaminated with the following recommended decontamination solution:

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Decontamination solution 1: 8-10% sodium carbonate and 2% of liquid soap in water

Decontamination solution 2: Liquid/yellow soap (potassium soap with ~15% anionic tenside): 20ml; Water:700ml; Polyethylenglycol (PEG 400): 350ml

Decontamination solution 3: 30 % commercial laundry detergent containing monoethanolamine, 70 % water

6.4 Reference to other sections

For further disposal measures see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

General conditions of use are further specified in the annex according to REACH-Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006.

Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Exhaust ventilation necessary if product is sprayed.

Solid products: Avoid formation and deposition of dust.

The threshold limit values noted in section 8 must be monitored.

In all areas where isocyanate aerosols and/or vapor concentrations are produced in elevated concentrations, exhaust ventilation must be provided in such a way that the workplace exposure limits (WEL) is not exceeded. The air should be drawn away from the personnel handling the product

Products containing solvent: Explosion protection required.

The personal protective measures described in section 8 must be observed. The precautions required in the handling of isocyanates must be taken. Avoid contact with skin and eyes and the inhalation of vapor.

Keep away from foodstuffs, drinks and tobacco. Wash hands before breaks and at end of work and use skin-protecting ointment. Keep working clothes separately. Take off all contaminated clothing immediately.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep container tightly closed and dry. Further information on the storage conditions which must be observed to preserve quality can be found in our product information sheet.

Storage class (TRGS 510): 10: Combustible liquids

7.3 Specific end use(s)

For details of the identified uses according to REACH-Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006 refer to the annex of this safety data sheet.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Risk management measures are further specified in the annex according to REACH-Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006.

Provide general ventilation.
Provide suitable exact ventilation.
Inspect and maintain equipment.
Hygiene measures:
Avoid skin and eye contact.
Wash off skin contamination immediately
Clear spills immediately

Provide hazard information and training to personnel

UK Workplace Exposure Limits (WEL), per EH40 document (Health & Safety Executive). If no UK value exists, EU exposure limits given where available.

8.1 Control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters

Substance	CAS-No.	Basis	Туре	Value	Ceiling Limit Value	Remarks
4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-d iisocyanate	101-68-8	EH40 WEL	STEL	0.07 mg/m3		, measured as NCO
4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-d iisocyanate	101-68-8	EH40 WEL	TWA	0.02 mg/m3		, measured as NCO
o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl) phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-d iisocyanate	5873-54-1	EH40 WEL	STEL	0.07 mg/m3		, measured as NCO
o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl) phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-d iisocyanate	5873-54-1	EH40 WEL	TWA	0.02 mg/m3		, measured as NCO
diphenylmethane-diisoc yanate, isomers and homologues	9016-87-9	EH40 WEL	STEL	0.07 mg/m3		, measured as NCO
diphenylmethane-diisoc yanate, isomers and homologues	9016-87-9	EH40 WEL	TWA	0.02 mg/m3		, measured as NCO
2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-d iisocyanate	2536-05-2	EH40 WEL	STEL	0.07 mg/m3		, measured as NCO
2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-d iisocyanate	2536-05-2	EH40 WEL	TWA	0.02 mg/m3		, measured as NCO

Exposition assessment value (EBW) per TRGS 430:Polyisocyanate content (MDI oligomers and/or prepolymers) 10 %. Use an exposition assessment value of 0,05 mg/m³.

The product may contain traces of phenylisocyanate.

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Value type	Route of exposure	Health Effects	Value	Remarks
Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	0.05 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Workers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	0.1 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Workers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Dermal	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Dermal	Long-term local effects		Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Workers	Dermal	Acute local effects		Medium hazard Most sensitive

				endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Workers	Eye contact	Local effects		Medium hazard
Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	0.025 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Consumers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	0.05 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Consumers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Dermal	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Dermal	Long-term local effects		Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Consumers	Dermal	Acute local effects		Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Consumers	Oral	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Oral	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Eye contact	Local effects		Medium hazard

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Value type	Route of exposure	Health Effects	Value	Remarks
Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	0.05 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Workers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	0.1 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Workers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Dermal	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Dermal	Long-term local effects		Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Workers	Dermal	Acute local effects		Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Workers	Eye contact	Local effects		Medium hazard
Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	0.025 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Consumers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	0.05 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Consumers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified

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Consumers	Dermal	Acute systemic effects	No hazard identified
Consumers	Dermal	Long-term local effects	Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Consumers	Dermal	Acute local effects	Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Consumers	Oral	Long-term systemic effects	No hazard identified
Consumers	Oral	Acute systemic effects	No hazard identified
Consumers	Eye contact	Local effects	Medium hazard

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Value type	Route of exposure	Health Effects	Value	Remarks
				not required

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Value type	Route of exposure	Health Effects	Value	Remarks
Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	0.05 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Workers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	0.1 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Workers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Dermal	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Workers	Dermal	Long-term local effects		Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Workers	Dermal	Acute local effects		Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Workers	Eye contact	Local effects		Medium hazard
Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	0.025 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Consumers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	0.05 mg/m3	Most sensitive endpoint: Irritation (respiratory tract)
Consumers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Dermal	Acute systemic effects		No hazard identified
Consumers	Dermal	Long-term local effects		Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Consumers	Dermal	Acute local effects		Medium hazard Most sensitive endpoint: Sensitisation (skin)
Consumers	Oral	Long-term systemic effects		No hazard identified

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Consumers	Oral	Acute systemic effects	No hazard identified
Consumers	Eye contact	Local effects	Medium hazard

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Value type	Route of exposure	Health Effects	Value	Remarks
Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	3.94 mg/m3	
Workers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects	4.47 mg/kg bw/day	

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Compartment	Value	Remarks
Fresh water	1 mg/l	
Marine water	0.1 mg/l	
Sewage treatment plant	1 mg/l	
Soil	1 mg/kg dry weight	
Intermittent use/release	10 mg/l	

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Compartment	Value	Remarks
Fresh water	1 mg/l	
Marine water	0.1 mg/l	
Sewage treatment plant	1 mg/l	
Soil	1 mg/kg dry weight	
Intermittent use/release	10 mg/l	

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Compartment	Value	Remarks
Fresh water	1 mg/l	
Marine water	0.1 mg/l	
Sewage treatment plant	1 mg/l	
Soil	1 mg/kg dry weight	
Intermittent use/release	10 mg/l	

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Compartment	Value	Remarks
Fresh water	0.133 mg/l	
Fresh water sediment	0.6365 mg/kg	
Marine water	0.0133 mg/l	
Marine sediment	0.0637 mg/kg	
Sewage treatment plant	6.171 mg/l	
Soil	0.0492 mg/kg	
Intermittent use/release	1.337 mg/l	

8.2 Exposure controls

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection required in insufficiently ventilated working areas and during spraying. An air-fed mask, or for short periods of work, a combination of charcoal filter and particulate filter A2-P2 (EN529) is recommended.

If applicable, further recommendations regarding respiratory protection can be found in the annex.

In case of hypersensitivity of the respiratory tract (e.g. asthmatics and those who suffer from chronic bronchitis) it is inadvisable to work with the product.

Hand protection

Suitable materials for safety gloves; EN 374:

Butyl rubber, nitrile rubber, chloroprene rubber (neoprene).

Notice: suitable materials that provide sufficient protection for industrial cleaning with Aprotic Polar Solvents (meeting the IUPAC definition): butyl rubber.

When prolonged or frequently repeated contact may occur, a glove with a protection class of 5 or higher (breakthrough time greater than 240 minutes according to EN374) is recommended. When only brief contact is expected, a glove with a protection class of 3 or higher (breakthrough time greater than 60 minutes according to EN374) is recommended.

Glove thickness alone is not a good indicator of the level of protection a glove provides against a chemical substance as this level of protection is also highly dependent of the specific composition of the material a glove is fabricated from. The thickness of the glove must depending on model and type of material, generally be more than 0,35 mm to offer sufficient protection for prolonged and frequent contact with the substance. As an exception to this general rule it is known that multilayer laminate gloves may offer prolonged protection at thicknesses less than 0,35 mm. Other glove materials with a thickness of less than 0,35 mm may offer sufficient protection when only brief contact is expected.

For solvent free products:

Example:

Polychloroprene - CR: thickness >=0,5mm; breakthrough time >=480min. Nitrile rubber - NBR: thickness >=0,35mm; breakthrough time >=480min. Butyl rubber - IIR: thickness >=0,5mm; breakthrough time >=480min.

Fluorinated rubber - FKM: thickness >=0,4mm; breakthrough time >=480min.

Recommendation: contaminated gloves should be disposed of.

Eye protection

Use safety glasses with side shields, conforming to EN 166.

Skin and body protection

Use protective clothing (chemically resistant).

In case of hypersensitivity of the skin it is inadvisable to work with the product.

Safety precautions for handling freshly molded polyurethane parts: see section 16

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance: liquid Colour: dark brown Odour: earthy, musty Odour Threshold: not established pH: not applicable 5 - 10 °C Freezing temperature: Flash point: > 200 °C Evaporation rate: not established Flammability (solid, gas): not applicable not applicable Burning number:

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:

Isophthaloyl dichloride / lower: 1.5 %(V)

Vapour pressure: Diphenyl-methane-diisocyanate, (MDI)

< 0,00001 hPa at 20 °C < 0,0005 hPa (50°C)

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For products with a very low vapor pressure, the apparent vapor pressure may exceed the vapor pressure of the pure product due to conditions of manufacturing, storage or transportation, e.g. by solved gases like nitrogen or carbon dioxide:

5 hPa at 20 °C EG A4 11 hPa at 50 °C EG A4 12 hPa at 55 °C EG A4

Vapour density: not established

Density: ca. 1.22 g/cm³ at 20 °C DIN 51757

Miscibility with water: immiscible at 15 °C
Surface tension: not established
Partition coefficient not established
(n-octanol/water):

Auto-ignition temperature: not applicable

Ignition temperature: > 400 °C DIN 51794

Decomposition temperature: ca. 260 °C
Heat of combustion: not established

Viscosity, dynamic: ca. 22.5 mPa.s at 25 °C

9.2 Other information

The indicated values do not necessarily correspond to the product specification. Please refer to the technical information sheet for specification data.

Explosive properties: not established

Dust explosion class: not applicable

Oxidising properties: not established

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

This information is not available.

10.2 Chemical stability

This information is not available.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Exothermic reaction with amines and alcohols; reacts with water forming CO2; in closed containers, risk of bursting owing to increase of pressure.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

This information is not available.

10.5 Incompatible materials

This information is not available.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No hazardous decomposition products when stored and handled correctly.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Toxicological studies on the product are not yet available.

Please find below the toxicological data available to us for the components (hazardous components).

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11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity, oral

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

LD50 rat, male/female: > 2,000 mg/kg Method: Directive 84/449/EEC, B.1

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

LD50 rat, male/female: > 2,000 mg/kg Method: Directive 84/449/EEC, B.1

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

LD50 rat, male/female: > 2,000 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 401 Studies of a comparable product.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

LD50 rat, male/female: > 2,000 mg/kg Method: Directive 84/449/EEC, B.1

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

LD50 rat, male: > 2,000 mg/kg

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral toxicity

Acute toxicity, dermal

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

LD50 rabbit, male/female: > 9,400 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 402 Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

LD50 rabbit, male/female: > 9,400 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 402 Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

LD50 rabbit, male/female: > 9,400 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

LD50 rabbit, male/female: > 9,400 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 402 Studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride LD50 rat, male: 1,410 mg/kg

Assessment: Harmful in contact with skin.

Acute toxicity, inhalation

ATEmix (inhal.): 1.5 mg/l, 4 h Test atmosphere: dust/mist Method: Calculation method

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

LC50 rat, male: 0.368 mg/l, 4 h Test atmosphere: dust/mist Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

The test atmosphere generated in the animal study is not representative of workplace environments, how the substance is placed on the market, and how it can reasonably be expected to be used. Therefore the test result cannot be directly applied for the purpose of assessing hazard. Based on expert judgment and the weight of the evidence, a modified classification for acute inhalation toxicity is justified.

Assessment: Harmful if inhaled.

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Converted acute toxicity point estimate 1.5 mg/l

Test atmosphere: dust/mist Method: Expert judgement

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

LC50 rat, male: 0.387 mg/l, 4 h Test atmosphere: dust/mist

The test atmosphere generated in the animal study is not representative of workplace environments, how the substance is placed on the market, and how it can reasonably be expected to be used. Therefore the test result cannot be directly applied for the purpose of assessing hazard. Based on expert judgment and the weight of the evidence, a modified classification for acute inhalation toxicity is justified.

Assessment: Harmful if inhaled.

Converted acute toxicity point estimate 1.5 mg/l

Test atmosphere: dust/mist Method: Expert judgement

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

LC50 rat, male/female: 0.31 mg/l, 4 h Test atmosphere: dust/mist Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

The test atmosphere generated in the animal study is not representative of workplace environments, how the substance is placed on the market, and how it can reasonably be expected to be used. Therefore the test result cannot be directly applied for the purpose of assessing hazard. Based on expert judgment and the weight of the evidence, a modified classification for acute inhalation toxicity is justified.

Assessment: Harmful if inhaled.

Converted acute toxicity point estimate 1.5 mg/l

Test atmosphere: dust/mist Method: Expert judgement

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

LC50 rat, male: 0.527 mg/l, 4 h Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

The test atmosphere generated in the animal study is not representative of workplace environments, how the substance is placed on the market, and how it can reasonably be expected to be used. Therefore the test result cannot be directly applied for the purpose of assessing hazard. Based on expert judgment and the weight of the evidence, a modified classification for acute inhalation toxicity is justified. Studies at the product.

Assessment: Harmful if inhaled.

Converted acute toxicity point estimate 1.5 mg/l

Test atmosphere: dust/mist Method: Expert judgement

Isophthaloyl dichloride LC50 rat: 0.7 mg/l, 4 h Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

LC50 rat, male: 0.7 mg/l, 4 h Test atmosphere: dust/mist Assessment: Toxic if inhaled.

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

Primary skin irritation

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Species: rabbit Result: irritating

Classification: Causes skin irritation. Method: OECD Test Guideline 404

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Species: rabbit Result: irritating

Classification: Causes skin irritation. Method: OECD Test Guideline 404

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Species: rabbit Result: slight irritant

Method: OECD Test Guideline 404

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Species: rabbit Result: slight irritant

Method: OECD Test Guideline 404 Toxicological studies at the product

Classification: Causes skin irritation. Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Classification: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage (Skin Corr. 1A).

Primary mucosae irritation

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Species: rabbit Result: non-irritant

Method: OECD Test Guideline 405

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Species: rabbit Result: non-irritant

Method: OECD Test Guideline 405

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

Species: Human experience

Result: irritating

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Species: rabbit Result: non-irritant

Method: OECD Test Guideline 405

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Species: rabbit Result: slight irritant

Method: OECD Test Guideline 405 Toxicological studies at the product

Classification: Causes serious eye irritation.

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Classification: Causes serious eye damage.

Sensitisation

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Skin sensitisation according to Buehler (epicutaneous test):

Species: Guinea pig Result: negative

Classification: Does not cause skin sensitization.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 406

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Skin sensitization (local lymph node assay (LLNA)):

Species: Mouse Result: positive

Classification: May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 429

Respiratory sensitization Species: Guinea pig Result: positive

Classification: May cause sensitization by inhalation.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Skin sensitisation according to Buehler (epicutaneous test):

Species: Guinea pig Result: negative

Classification: Does not cause skin sensitization.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 406

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

Skin sensitization (local lymph node assay (LLNA)):

Species: Mouse Result: positive

Classification: May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 429

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

Respiratory sensitization Species: Guinea pig Result: positive

Classification: May cause sensitization by inhalation. Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Skin sensitisation according to Magnusson/Kligmann (maximizing test):

Species: Guinea pig Result: negative

Classification: Does not cause skin sensitization.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 406 Studies of a comparable product.

Skin sensitization (local lymph node assay (LLNA)):

Species: Mouse Result: positive

Classification: May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 429 Studies of a comparable product.

Respiratory sensitization

Species: rat Result: positive

Classification: May cause sensitization by inhalation.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Skin sensitization (local lymph node assay (LLNA)):

Species: Mouse Result: positive

Classification: May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 429

Studies at the product.

Respiratory sensitization Species: Guinea pig Result: positive

Classification: May cause sensitization by inhalation. Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Skin sensitisation according to Buehler (epicutaneous test):

Species: Guinea pig Result: negative

Classification: Does not cause skin sensitization.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 406

Respiratory sensitization

No data available.

Subacute, subchronic and prolonged toxicity

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

NOAEL: 0,2 mg/m3

LOAEL (Lowest observable adverse effect level): 1 mg/m3

Application Route: Inhalative Species: rat, male/female Dose Levels: 0 - 0,2 - 1 - 6 mg/m3

Exposure duration: 2 a

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours a day, 5 days a week

Target Organs: Lungs, Nasal inner lining

Test substance: as aerosol Method: OECD Test Guideline 453

Findings: Irritation to nasal cavity and to lungs.

Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

NÖAEL: 0,2 mg/m3

LOAEL (Lowest observable adverse effect level): 1 mg/m3

Application Route: Inhalative Species: rat, male/female

Dose Levels: 0 - 0,2 - 1 - 6 mg/m3

Exposure duration: 2 a

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours a day, 5 days a week

Target Organs: Lungs, Nasal inner lining

Test substance: as aerosol Method: OECD Test Guideline 453

Findings: Irritation to nasal cavity and to lungs.

Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

NOAEL: 0,2 mg/m3

LOAEL (Lowest observable adverse effect level): 1 mg/m3

Application Route: Inhalative Species: rat, male/female

Dose Levels: 0 - 0,2 - 1 - 6 mg/m3

Exposure duration: 2 a

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours a day, 5 days a week

Target Organs: Lungs, Nasal inner lining

Test substance: as aerosol

Method: OECD Test Guideline 453

Findings: Irritation to nasal cavity and to lungs.

Studies of a comparable product.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

NOAEL: 0,2 mg/m3

LOAEL (Lowest observable adverse effect level): 1 mg/m3

Application Route: Inhalative Species: rat, male/female

Dose Levels: 0 - 0,2 - 1 - 6 mg/m3

Exposure duration: 2 a

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours a day, 5 days a week

Target Organs: Lungs, Nasal inner lining

Test substance: as aerosol

Method: OECD Test Guideline 453

Findings: Irritation to nasal cavity and to lungs.

Studies of a comparable product.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Isophthaloyl dichloride NOAEL: 447 mg/kg Application Route: Oral Species: rat, male/female

Dose Levels: 0 - 447 - 1405 - 4470 mg/kg bw/day

Exposure duration: 13 Weeks Frequency of treatment: daily Method: OECD Test Guideline 408 Studies of a comparable product.

Carcinogenicity

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Species: rat, male/female Application Route: Inhalative Dose Levels: 0 - 0,2 - 1 - 6 mg/m3 Test substance: as aerosol Exposure duration: 2 a

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours/day, 5 days/week

Method: OECD Test Guideline 453

Occurrence of tumors in the highest dose group.

Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Species: rat, male/female Application Route: Inhalative Dose Levels: 0 - 0,2 - 1 - 6 mg/m3 Test substance: as aerosol

Exposure duration: 2 a

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours/day, 5 days/week

Method: OECD Test Guideline 453

Occurrence of tumors in the highest dose group.

Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Species: rat, male/female Application Route: Inhalative Dose Levels: 0 - 0,2 - 1 - 6 mg/m3 Test substance: as aerosol Exposure duration: 2 a

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours/day, 5 days/week

Method: OECD Test Guideline 453

Occurrence of tumors in the highest dose group.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Species: rat, male/female Application Route: Inhalative Dose Levels: 0 - 0,2 - 1 - 6 mg/m3 Test substance: as aerosol Exposure duration: 2 a

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours/day, 5 days/week

Method: OECD Test Guideline 453

Occurrence of tumors in the highest dose group.

Studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride No data available.

Reproductive toxicity/Fertility

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate No data available.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate No data available.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues No data available.

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2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate No data available.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

No data available.

Reproductive toxicity/Developmental Toxicity/Teratogenicity

4.4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

NOAEL (teratogenicity): 12 mg/m³ NOAEL (maternal): 4 mg/m³

NOAEL (developmental toxicity): 4 mg/m³

Species: rat, female

Application Route: Inhalative Dose Levels: 0 - 1 - 4 - 12 mg/m3

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours/day (Exposure duration: 10 days (day 6 - 15 p.c.))

Test period: 20 d

Test substance: as aerosol Method: OECD Test Guideline 414 NOAEL (developmental toxicity): 4 mg/m3

Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.

Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

NÖAEL (teratogenicity): 12 mg/m³ NOAEL (maternal): 4 mg/m³

NOAEL (developmental toxicity): 4 mg/m³

Species: rat, female

Application Route: Inhalative Dose Levels: 0 - 1 - 4 - 12 mg/m3

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours/day (Exposure duration: 10 days (day 6 - 15 p.c.))

Test period: 20 d

Test substance: as aerosol

Method: OECD Test Guideline 414 NOAEL (developmental toxicity): 4 mg/m3

Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.

Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

NOAEL (teratogenicity): 12 mg/m³ NOAEL (maternal): 4 mg/m³

NOAEL (developmental toxicity): 4 mg/m³

Species: rat, female

Application Route: Inhalative Dose Levels: 0 - 1 - 4 - 12 mg/m3

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours/day (Exposure duration: 10 days (day 6 - 15 p.c.))

Test period: 20 d

Test substance: as aerosol

Method: OECD Test Guideline 414 NOAEL (developmental toxicity): 4 mg/m3

Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

NOAEL (teratogenicity): 12 mg/m³ NOAEL (maternal): 4 mg/m³

NOAEL (developmental toxicity): 4 mg/m³

Species: rat, female

Application Route: Inhalative Dose Levels: 0 - 1 - 4 - 12 mg/m3

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours/day (Exposure duration: 10 days (day 6 - 15 p.c.))

Test period: 20 d

Test substance: as aerosol

Method: OECD Test Guideline 414

Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.

Studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

NOAEL (teratogenicity): 0.00907 mg/l NOAEL (maternal): 0.00907 mg/l

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NOAEL (developmental toxicity): 0,00907 mg/l

Species: rat. female

Application Route: Inhalative

Frequency of treatment: 6 hours/day 7 days/week

Method: OECD Test Guideline 414 Studies of a comparable product.

Genotoxicity in vitro

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Test type: Salmonella/microsome test (Ames test)

Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Metabolic activation: with/without

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Test type: Salmonella/microsome test (Ames test)

Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Metabolic activation: with/without Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues Test type: Salmonella/microsome test (Ames test)

Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Metabolic activation: with/without

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Test type: Salmonella/microsome test (Ames test)

Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Metabolic activation: with/without Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Studies at the product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride Test type: Ames test

Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Metabolic activation: with/without

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Test type: Ames test

Test system: Escherichia coli Metabolic activation: with/without

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Test type: Micronucleus test

Test system: Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cells

Metabolic activation: with/without

Result: positive

Method: OECD Test Guideline 487

Test type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test Test system: Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cells

Metabolic activation: with/without

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 476 Studies of a comparable product.

Genotoxicity in vivo

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4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Test type: Micronucleus test

Species: rat, male

Application Route: Inhalative (exposure period: 3x1h/day over 3 weeks)

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Test type: comet assay Species: rat, male Application Route: Inhalative Dose: 2 - 5 - 11 mg/m³ Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 489

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Test type: Micronucleus test

Species: rat, male

Application Route: Inhalative (exposure period: 3x1h/day over 3 weeks)

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Test type: Micronucleus test

Species: rat, male

Application Route: Inhalative (exposure period: 3x1h/day over 3 weeks)

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 474 Studies of a comparable product.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Test type: Micronucleus test

Species: rat, male

Application Route: Inhalative (exposure period: 3x1h/day over 3 weeks)

Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Toxicological studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Test type: In vivo micronucleus test Species: Mouse, male/female Application Route: intraperitoneal Result: negative

Method: OECD Test Guideline 474 Studies of a comparable product.

STOT evaluation - one-time exposure

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Route of exposure: Inhalative Target Organs: Respiratory system May cause respiratory irritation.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Route of exposure: Inhalative Target Organs: Respiratory system May cause respiratory irritation.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Route of exposure: Inhalative Target Organs: Respiratory system May cause respiratory irritation.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Route of exposure: Inhalative Target Organs: Respiratory Tract May cause respiratory irritation.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT evaluation - repeated exposure

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Route of exposure: Inhalative Target Organs: Respiratory Tract

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Route of exposure: Inhalative Target Organs: Respiratory Tract

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Route of exposure: Inhalative Target Organs: Respiratory Tract

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Route of exposure: Inhalative Target Organs: Respiratory Tract

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration toxicity

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

CMR Assessment

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate Carcinogenicity: Suspected of causing cancer by inhalation (Carc. 2).

Mutagenicity: In vitro an in vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Teratogenicity: Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity/Fertility: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Carcinogenicity: Suspected of causing cancer by inhalation (Carc. 2).

Mutagenicity: In vitro an in vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Teratogenicity: Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity/Fertility: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Carcinogenicity: Suspected of causing cancer by inhalation (Carc. 2).

Mutagenicity: In vitro an in vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Teratogenicity: Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity/Fertility: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Carcinogenicity: Suspected of causing cancer by inhalation (Carc. 2).

Mutagenicity: In vitro an in vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Teratogenicity: Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments. Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity/Fertility: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Carcinogenicity: No data available.

Mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Teratogenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity/Fertility: No data available.

Toxicology Assessment

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Acute effects: Harmful if inhaled. The product causes irritation of eyes, skin and mucous membranes.

Sensitization: May cause sensitization by inhalation and skin contact.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Acute effects: Harmful if inhaled. The product causes irritation of eyes, skin and mucous membranes.

Sensitization: May cause sensitization by inhalation and skin contact.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Acute effects: Harmful if inhaled. The product causes irritation of eyes, skin and mucous membranes.

Sensitization: May cause sensitization by inhalation and skin contact.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Acute effects: Harmful if inhaled. The product causes irritation of eyes, skin and mucous membranes.

Sensitization: May cause sensitization by inhalation and skin contact.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Acute effects: Toxic if inhaled. Harmful in contact with skin. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Sensitization: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

11.2 Information on other hazards

Other information

Special properties/effects: Over-exposure entails the risk of concentration-dependent irritating effects on eyes, nose throat, and respiratory tract. Delayed appearance of the complaints and development of hypersensitivity (difficult breathing, coughing, asthma) are possible. Hypersensitive persons may suffer from these effects even at low isocyanate concentrations, including concentrations below the occupational exposure limit. Prolonged contact with the skin may cause tanning and irritant effects.

Industrial cleaning with Aprotic Polar Solvents (meeting the IUPAC definition) may lead to formation of (hazardous) primary aromatic amines (> 0.1 %). Primary aromatic amines are chemicals that are regarded as potentially carcinogenic for humans based on animal testing. Some of these chemicals are known human carcinogens. Compliance with the control measures recommended in the exposure scenario is expected to protect against these effects.

Animal tests and other research indicate that skin contact with diisocyanates can play a role in causing isocyanate sensitization and respiratory reaction.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Ecotoxicological studies of the product are not available.

Do not allow to escape into waterways, wastewater or soil.

Please find below the ecotoxicological data available to us for the components.

12.1 Toxicity

Acute Fish toxicity

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

LC50 > 1,000 mg/l

Test type: Acute Fish toxicity Species: Danio rerio (zebra fish) Exposure duration: 96 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

LC50 > 1,000 mg/l

Test type: Acute Fish toxicity Species: Danio rerio (zebra fish) Exposure duration: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

LC50 > 1,000 mg/l

Test type: Acute Fish toxicity Species: Danio rerio (zebra fish) Exposure duration: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

LC50 > 1,000 mg/l

Test type: Acute Fish toxicity Species: Danio rerio (zebra fish) Exposure duration: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 Studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride LC50 133.7 mg/l

Species: Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)

Exposure duration: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Chronic Fish toxicity

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate Study scientifically not justified.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate Study scientifically not justified.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues Study scientifically not justified.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate Study scientifically not justified.

Isophthaloyl dichloride No data available.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Acute toxicity for daphnia

4.4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate: diphenylmethane-4.4'-diisocyanate

EC50 > 1,000 mg/l

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Exposure duration: 24 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

EC50 > 1,000 mg/l

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Exposure duration: 24 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

EC50 > 1.000 mg/lTest type: static test

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Exposure duration: 24 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

EC50 > 1.000 mg/l

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Exposure duration: 24 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 Studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

EC50 > 952 mg/l

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Exposure duration: 48 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 Studies of a comparable product.

Chronic toxicity to daphnia

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

NOEC (Reproduction) > 10 mg/l Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Exposure duration: 21 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

NOEC (Reproduction) > 10 mg/l Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Exposure duration: 21 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

NOEC (Reproduction) > 10 mg/l Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Exposure duration: 21 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

NOEC (Reproduction) > 10 mg/l Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

Exposure duration: 21 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 Studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

No data available.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Acute toxicity for algae

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

ErC50 > 1,640 mg/l Test type: Growth inhibition

Species: scenedesmus subspicatus

Exposure duration: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

ErC50 > 1,640 mg/l Test type: Growth inhibition

Species: scenedesmus subspicatus

Exposure duration: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

ErC50 > 1,640 mg/l Test type: Growth inhibition

Species: scenedesmus subspicatus

Exposure duration: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

EC50 > 1,640 mg/l

Test type: Growth inhibition

Species: scenedesmus subspicatus

Exposure duration: 72 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 Studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride ErC50 > 996 mg/l

Species: Desmodesmus subspicatus (Green algae)

Exposure duration: 96 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 Studies of a comparable product.

Acute bacterial toxicity

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

EC50 > 100 mg/l

Test type: Respiration inhibition Species: activated sludge Exposure duration: 3 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 209 Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

EC50 > 100 mg/l

Test type: Respiration inhibition Species: activated sludge Exposure duration: 3 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 209 Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

EC50 > 100 mg/l

Test type: Respiration inhibition Species: activated sludge Exposure duration: 3 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

EC50 > 100 mg/l

Test type: Respiration inhibition Species: activated sludge Exposure duration: 3 h

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Method: OECD Test Guideline 209 Studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride EC50 617.1 mg/l Species: activated sludge Exposure duration: 3 h

Method: OECD Test Guideline 209 Studies of a comparable product.

Toxicity to soil dwelling organisms

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

NOEC (mortality) > 1,000 mg/kg Species: Eisenia fetida (earthworms)

Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 207 Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

NOEC (mortality) > 1,000 mg/kg Species: Eisenia fetida (earthworms)

Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 207 Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

NOEC (mortality) > 1,000 mg/kg Species: Eisenia fetida (earthworms)

Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 207

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

NOEC (mortality) > 1,000 mg/kg Species: Eisenia fetida (earthworms) Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 207 Studies of a comparable product.

Toxicity to terrestrial plants

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

NOEC (seedling emergence) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Avena sativa (oats) Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

NOEC (Growth rate) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Avena sativa (oats) Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

NOEC (seedling emergence) > 1.000 mg/kg

Species: Lactuca sativa (lettuce)

Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

NOEC (Growth rate) > 1,000 mg/kg Species: Lactuca sativa (lettuce) Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

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o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

NOEC (seedling emergence) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Avena sativa (oats) Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

NOEC (Growth rate) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Avena sativa (oats) Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

NOEC (seedling emergence) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Lactuca sativa (lettuce)

Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

NOEC (Growth rate) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Lactuca sativa (lettuce)

Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

NOEC (seedling emergence) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Avena sativa (oats) Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208

NOEC (Growth rate) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Avena sativa (oats) Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208

NOEC (seedling emergence) > 1.000 mg/kg

Species: Lactuca sativa (lettuce)

Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208

NOEC (Growth rate) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Lactuca sativa (lettuce)

Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

NOEC (seedling emergence) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Avena sativa (oats)
Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

NOEC (Growth rate) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Avena sativa (oats) Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

NOEC (seedling emergence) > 1,000 mg/kg

Species: Lactuca sativa (lettuce)

Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

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NOEC (Growth rate) > 1,000 mg/kg Species: Lactuca sativa (lettuce)

Exposure duration: 14 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 208 Studies of a comparable product.

Ecotoxicology Assessment

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Acute aquatic toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Chronic aquatic toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Toxicity Data on Soil: Not expected to adsorb on soil. The substance is graded as non-critical to soil-dwelling

Impact on Sewage Treatment: Because of the low bacterial toxicity, there is no risk of an adverse effect on the performance of biological waste water treatment plants.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Acute aquatic toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Chronic aquatic toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Toxicity Data on Soil: Not expected to adsorb on soil. The substance is graded as non-critical to soil-dwelling organisms.

Impact on Sewage Treatment: Because of the low bacterial toxicity, there is no risk of an adverse effect on the performance of biological waste water treatment plants.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Acute aquatic toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Chronic aquatic toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Toxicity Data on Soil: Not expected to adsorb on soil. The substance is graded as non-critical to soil-dwelling organisms.

Impact on Sewage Treatment: Because of the low bacterial toxicity, there is no risk of an adverse effect on the performance of biological waste water treatment plants.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Acute aquatic toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Chronic aquatic toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Toxicity Data on Soil: Not expected to adsorb on soil.

Impact on Sewage Treatment: Because of the low bacterial toxicity, there is no risk of an adverse effect on the performance of biological waste water treatment plants.

Toxicity Data on Soil: The substance is graded as non-critical to soil-dwelling organisms.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Acute aquatic toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Chronic aquatic toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Biodegradation: 0 %, 28 d, i.e. not inherently degradable

Method: OECD Test Guideline 302 C Studies of a comparable product.

 $\hbox{o-(p-isocyana to benzyl)} phenyl isocyanate; diphenyl methane-2, 4'-diisocyana te$

Biodegradation: 0 %, 28 d, i.e. not inherently degradable

Method: OECD Test Guideline 302 C Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Test type: aerobic Inoculum: activated sludge

Biodegradation: 0 %, 28 d, i.e. not inherently degradable

Method: OECD Test Guideline 302 C

According to the results of tests of biodegradability this product is not readily biodegradable.

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2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Biodegradation: 0 %, 28 d, i.e. not inherently degradable

Method: OECD Test Guideline 302 C Studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride Test type: aerobic

Inoculum: activated sludge, non-adapted

Biodegradation: 85.2 %, 14 d, i.e. readily biodegradable

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301 B Studies of a comparable product.

Stability in water

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Test type: Hydrolysis Half life: 20 h at 25 °C

The substance hydrolyzes rapidly in water.

Studies of a comparable product.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Test type: Hydrolysis Half life: 20 h at 25 °C

The substance hydrolyzes rapidly in water.

Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Test type: Hydrolysis Half life: 20 h at 25 °C

The substance hydrolyzes rapidly in water.

Studies of a comparable product.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Test type: Hydrolysis Half life: 20 h at 25 °C

The substance hydrolyzes rapidly in water.

Studies of a comparable product.

Photodegradation

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Test type: Phototransformation in air

sensitizer: OH-radicals

Concentration sensibilisator: 500,000 1/cm3

Rate constant: 1.16E-11 cm3/s Half-life indirect photolysis: 0.92 d Method: SRC - AOP (calculation)

After evaporation or exposure to the air, the product will be moderately degraded by photochemical

processes.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Test type: Phototransformation in air

sensitizer: OH-radicals

Concentration sensibilisator: 500,000 1/cm3

Rate constant: 1.16E-11 cm3/s Half-life indirect photolysis: 0.92 d Method: SRC - AOP (calculation)

After evaporation or exposure to the air, the product will be moderately degraded by photochemical

processes.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Test type: Phototransformation in air

Temperature: 25 °C sensitizer: OH-radicals

Concentration sensibilisator: 500,000 1/cm3

Half-life indirect photolysis: 0.92 d Method: SRC - AOP (calculation)

After evaporation or exposure to the air, the product will be moderately degraded by photochemical

processes.

Studies of a comparable product.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Test type: Phototransformation in air

sensitizer: OH-radicals

Concentration sensibilisator: 500,000 1/cm3

Rate constant: 1.16E-11 cm3/s Half-life indirect photolysis: 0.92 d Method: SRC - AOP (calculation)

After evaporation or exposure to the air, the product will be moderately degraded by photochemical

processes.

Volatility (Henry's Law constant)

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Calculated value = 0.0229 Pa*m3/mol

The substance has to be scored as being slightly volatile from water.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Calculated value = 0.0229 Pa*m3/mol

The substance has to be scored as being slightly volatile from water.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Calculated value = 0.0229 Pa*m3/mol

The substance has to be scored as being slightly volatile from water.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 200 Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp) Exposure duration: 28 d Concentration: 0.00008 mg/l Test substance: 14C-labelled Method: OECD Test Guideline 305 E

An accumulation in aquatic organisms is not to be expected.

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 200 Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp) Exposure duration: 28 d Concentration: 0.00008 mg/l Test substance: 14C-labelled Method: OECD Test Guideline 305 E

An accumulation in aquatic organisms is not to be expected.

Studies of a comparable product.

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 92 Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp) Exposure duration: 28 d Concentration: 0.8 µg/l

Method: OECD Test Guideline 305 E Studies of a comparable product.

An accumulation in aquatic organisms is not to be expected.

The substance hydrolyzes rapidly in water.

Studies of hydrolysis products.

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Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 200 Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp) Exposure duration: 28 d Concentration: 0.08 μg/l

Method: OECD Test Guideline 305 E Studies of a comparable product.

An accumulation in aquatic organisms is not to be expected.

The substance hydrolyzes rapidly in water.

Studies of hydrolysis products.

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 200 Species: Cyprinus carpio (Carp) Exposure duration: 28 d Concentration: 0.00008 mg/l Test substance: 14C-labelled Method: OECD Test Guideline 305 E

An accumulation in aquatic organisms is not to be expected.

Studies of a comparable product.

Isophthaloyl dichloride

Due to the distribution coefficient n-octanol/water, accumulation in organisms is not expected.

12.4 Mobility in soil

Distribution among environmental compartments

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate Adsorption/Soil not applicable

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate Adsorption/Soil not applicable

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate Adsorption/Soil not applicable

Environmental distribution

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate no data available

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate no data available

diphenylmethane-diisocyanate, isomers and homologues no data available

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate no data available

Isophthaloyl dichloride Medium: Soil no data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Isocyanate reacts with water at the interface forming CO2 and a solid insoluble product with high melting point (polyurea). This reaction is accelerated by surfactants (e.g. detergents) or by watersoluble solvents. Previous

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experience shows that polyurea is inert and non-degradable.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

Dispose in accordance with applicable international, national and local laws, ordinances and statutes.

For disposal within the EC, the appropriate code according to the European Waste Catalogue (EWC) should be used.

13.1 Waste treatment methods

After final product withdrawal, all residues must be removed from containers (drip-free, powder-free or paste-free). Packaging empty of usable product can be handed to a professional waste management company; in the EU, this is done per packaging type at collection points run by the existing take-back systems for the chemicals industry. The product and hazardous substance labelling must be left intact on the packaging.

Alternatively, the product and hazardous substance labelling can be removed if the product residues adhering to the sides are rendered non-hazardous. This packaging can also be handed to the collection points run by the existing take-back systems for the chemicals industry for packaging type-specific recycling. Containers must be recycled in compliance with national legislation and environmental regulations.

None disposal into waste water.

SECTION 14: Transport information

ADR/RID

14.1 UN number: Not dangerous goods14.2 UN proper shipping name: Not dangerous goods14.3 Transport hazard class(es): Not dangerous goods14.4 Packing group: Not dangerous goods14.5 Environmental hazards: Not dangerous goods

adn

14.1 UN number
14.2 UN proper shipping name
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
14.4 Packing group
14.5 Environmental hazards
15 Not dangerous goods
16 Not dangerous goods
17 Not dangerous goods
18 Not dangerous goods
19 Not dangerous goods
19 Not dangerous goods
10 Not dangerous goods
11 Not dangerous goods
12 Not dangerous goods
13 Not dangerous goods
14 Not dangerous goods
15 Not dangerous goods
16 Not dangerous goods
17 Not dangerous goods
18 Not dangerous goods
19 Not dangerous goods
10 Not dangero

Dangerous goods classification for inland waterways tanker by request only.

IATA

14.1 UN number: Not dangerous goods14.2 UN proper shipping name: Not dangerous goods14.3 Transport hazard class(es): Not dangerous goods14.4 Packing group: Not dangerous goods14.5 Environmental hazards: Not dangerous goods

IMDG

14.1 UN number: Not dangerous goods14.2 UN proper shipping name: Not dangerous goods14.3 Transport hazard class(es): Not dangerous goods14.4 Packing group: Not dangerous goods14.5 Marine pollutant: Not dangerous goods

14.6 Special precautions for user

See section 6 - 8.

Additional information : Not dangerous cargo.

Keep dry.

Avoid heat above +50 °C. Avoid temperatures below +10 °C.

Keep away from foodstuffs, acids and alkalis.

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14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Directive 2012/18/EU on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances. not applicable

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, preparations and articles (Annex XVII)

Conditions of restriction for the following entries should be considered: 3, 56, 56, 74, 74

This product contains substances subject to EU Regulation 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XVII.

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

CAS-No.: 101-68-8, EC-No.: 202-966-0 Subject to REACH Annex XVII, No. 56, 74

o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

CAS-No.: 5873-54-1, EC-No.: 227-534-9 Subject to REACH Annex XVII, No. 56, 74

2,2'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate

CAS-No.: 2536-05-2, EC-No.: 219-799-4 Subject to REACH Annex XVII, No. 56, 74

Water contaminating class (Germany)

1 slightly water endangering

Classification according to AwSV, Annex 1 (5.2)

Any existing national regulations on the handling of isocyanates must be observed.

Products containing solvent:

Any existing national regulations on the handling of solvents must be observed.

Other regulations

Take note of Directive 92/85/EEC regarding maternity protection or stricter national regulations, where applicable.

Take note of Directive 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work or stricter national regulations, where applicable.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for:

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate; diphenylmethane-2,4'-diisocyanate

 $\hbox{2,2'-methylenediphenyl} \quad \hbox{diisocyanate}; \quad \hbox{diphenylmethane-2,2'-diisocyanate}$

Isophthaloyl dichloride

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of the hazard statements of the CLP classification (1272/2008/CE) referred to under sections 2, 3 and 10.

H312	Harmful in contact with skin.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H334	May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

The product is used mainly as a hardener in coating materials or adhesives. The handling of polyurethane raw materials containing reactive polyisocyanates and residual monomeric MDI requires appropriate

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

protective measures referred to in this safety data sheet. These products may therefore be used only in industrial or trade applications. They are not suitable for use in homeworker (DIY) applications.

ISOPA directives for safe loading/unloading, transport and storage of TDI and MDI. See ISOPA website: www.isopa.org (Product Stewardship "Walk the Talk").

Abbreviations and acronyms

ADN Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises

Dangereuses par voie de Navigation intérieure

ADR Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises

Dangereuses par Route

ANSI American National Standards Institute

ASTM American Society of Testing and Materials (US)

ATE Acute Toxic Estimate

Verordnung über Anlagen zum Umgang mit wassergefährdenden Stoffen AwSv

Bioconcentration Factor **BCF** CAS Chemical Abstract Service

CLP Regulation on Classification, Labelling and Packaging of Substances and

Mixtures

CMR Cancerogenic Mutagenic Reprotoxic Deutsches Institut für Normung DIN DNFL Derived No-Effect Level Effect Concentration ... % EC... European Waste Catalogue **EWC**

IATA International Air Transport Association

Intermediate Bulk Container **IBC**

ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization **IMDG** International Maritime Dangerous Goods IMO International Maritime Organization

International Organization for Standardization ISO **IUPAC** International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry

LOAEL Lowest Observable Adverse Effect Level

LC... Lethal Concentration, ...% Lethal Dose, ...%

LD...

MARPOL International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships

No Observed Adverse Effect Level **NOAEL** NOEL/NOEC No Observed Effect Level/Concentration

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development **OECD**

PBT persistent, bioaccumulative, toxic Predicted No-Effect Concentration **PNEC**

Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals **REACH** RID Règlement concernant le transport International ferroviaire de

marchandises Dangereuses

STOT Specific Target Organ Toxicity **TRGS** Technische Regeln für Gefahrstoffe vPvB very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative

WGK Wassergefährdungsklasse

Relevant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

Further information

Classification of the mixture: Classification procedure: Acute Tox. 4 H332 Calculation method Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Calculation method Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Calculation method Resp. Sens. 1 H334 Calculation method Skin Sens. 1 H317 Calculation method Calculation method Carc. 2 H351 STOT SE 3 H335 Calculation method **STOT RE 2 H373** Calculation method

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality

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specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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Annex

The operational conditions and the implementation of Risk Management Measures (RMM) are dependent on the following priority-/lead substances for the respective exposure routes:

Lead substance(s), aquatic environment:

Not relevant

Lead substance(s), ozone layer:

Not relevant

Priority substance(s), Health:

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Local effects, Skin:

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Local effects, Inhalation:

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Local effects, Eyes:

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate; diphenylmethane-4,4'-diisocyanate

Exposure Scenario

Number	Title
ES1	Formulation or re-packing
ES2	Use at industrial sites; Use as an intermediate.
ES3	Use at industrial sites; Use in coatings.
ES4	Use at industrial sites; Adhesives, sealants.
ES5	Use at industrial sites; Elastomers; Thermoplastic polyurethane; Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres; Manufacturing of other Polymers.
ES6	Use at industrial sites; Cleaning; with Aprotic Polar Solvents below 40°C.
ES7	Use at industrial sites; Cleaning; with Aprotic Polar Solvents above 40°C.
ES8	Use at industrial sites; Cleaning; without Aprotic Polar Solvents.
ES9	Widespread use by professional workers; Use in coatings.
ES10	Widespread use by professional workers; Adhesives, sealants.
ES11	Widespread use by professional workers; Cleaning; without Aprotic Polar Solvents.
ES12	Consumer use; Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers (PC9a).
ES13	Consumer use; Adhesives, sealants (PC1).

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ES1: Formulation or re-packing

1.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name	:	Distribution of substance, (including resin manufacture)
Structured Short Title	:	Formulation or re-packing

Worker		
CS1	Distribution of substance, (including resin manufacture) [MDI]	PROC1
CS2	Distribution of substance, (including resin manufacture) [MDI]	PROC2
CS3	Distribution of substance, (including resin manufacture) [MDI]	PROC3
CS4	Distribution of substance, (including resin manufacture) [MDI]	PROC4
CS5	Distribution of substance, (including resin manufacture) [MDI]	PROC5
CS6	Distribution of substance, (including resin manufacture) [MDI]	PROC8a
CS7	Distribution of substance, (including resin manufacture) [MDI]	PROC8b
CS8	Distribution of substance, (including resin manufacture) [MDI]	PROC9
CS9	Distribution of substance, (including resin manufacture) [MDI]	PROC15

1.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

1.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

[וחסו]			
Product (article) characteristics			
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%		
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol		
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C		
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid		
Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)			
General exposures	: 8 hours/day		
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week		
Technical and organisational conditions and measures			
These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying: Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).			

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Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	: 240 cm² (palm of one hand)
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor
Temperature	: 23 ℃

1.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	
Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)		
General exposures	: 8 hours/day	

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Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm ² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

1.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm ² (palm of one hand)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

1.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 100%

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Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor
Temperature : 50 °C

1.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in

: <= 100%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass

250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

Duration of the acitivity : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

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Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Temperature

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

1.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

:

23 °C

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	:	<= 100%
Molar Mass	:	250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	:	0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	:	Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)		
Duration of the acitivity	:	1 hours/day
Remarks	:	daily or less, ,, Short term

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

5 days/week

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Frequency of use

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents

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BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

1.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	:	<= 100%
Molar Mass	:	250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	:	0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	:	Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durati	ion of ι	use (or from service life)
Duration of the acitivity	:	1 hours/day

Remarks : daily or less, ,, Short term

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

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Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

1.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

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Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)		
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor		
Temperature	:	23 °C		

1.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durati	on of use (or from service life) : 8 hours/day
General exposures	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

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Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

OR

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

OR

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Ensure the ventilation system is regularly maintained and tested.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Wear suitable respiratory protection.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm² (palm of one hand)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

1.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

1.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0013 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.026	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, Efficiency: 90%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

1.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.013 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.26	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

1.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.013 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.26	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

1.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0006 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

1.3.5. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.000847 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)		General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

1.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0036 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

1.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00364 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0728	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, 99% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

1.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.004766 mg/m³ (EasyTRA,	0.095324	General ventilation: 30%,

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	v4.1)		LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1). *

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

1.3.9. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00558 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1116	General ventilation: 30%, AND, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation	
Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).	
*	
Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.	

1.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

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ES2: Use at industrial sites; Use as an intermediate.

2.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name	:	Use as an intermediate
Structured Short Title	:	Use at industrial sites; Use as an intermediate.

Worke	r	
CS1	Use as an intermediate [MDI]	PROC1
CS2	Use as an intermediate [MDI]	PROC2
CS3	Use as an intermediate [MDI]	PROC3
CS4	Use as an intermediate [MDI]	PROC4
CS5	Use as an intermediate [MDI]	PROC5
CS6	Use as an intermediate [MDI]	PROC8a
CS7	Use as an intermediate [MDI]	PROC8b
CS8	Use as an intermediate [MDI]	PROC9
CS9	Use as an intermediate [MDI]	PROC15

2.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

2.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durate	on of use (or from service life)
General exposures	: 8 hours/day
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week
Technical and organisational condi	tions and measures
substances and BELOW 45°C for other	g scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric er MDI based substances or without spraying: entilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

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Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eve protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm ² (palm of one hand)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

2.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2) [MDI]

Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%		
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol		
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °	rc r	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liqu	id	
Amount used, frequency and durate	n of use (or from serv	ice life)	
General exposures	: 8 hours/day		

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

2.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm ² (palm of one hand)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

2.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 100%

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

AND

With respiratory protection

.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

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Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 50 °C

2.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

4000/
<= 100%
250 g/mol
0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Low volatile liquid
0

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

Duration of the acitivity : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eve protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

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Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	: 480 cm² (palms of both hands)	
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

2.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	
Amount used, frequency and durati	ion of use (or from service life)	
Duration of the acitivity	: 1 hours/day	
Remarks	: daily or less, ,, Short term	
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying: Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

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Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	: 960 cm² (both hands)	
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

2.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durati	ion of use (or from service life)
Duration of the acitivity	: 8 hours/day
Remarks	: daily or less, ,, Short term
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

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Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eve protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Temperature

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

2.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics			
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%		
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol		
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C		
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid		
Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)			

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

:

23 °C

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric

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substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	: 480 cm² (palms of both hands)	
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor	
Temperature	:	23 °C	

2.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics			
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%		
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol		
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C		
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid		
Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)			
General exposures	: 8 hours/day		
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week		

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

OR

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

or

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Ensure the ventilation system is regularly maintained and tested.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Wear suitable respiratory protection.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm² (palm of one hand)	
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor	
Temperature	:	23 °C	

2.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

2.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0013 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.026	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, Efficiency: 90%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

2.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.013 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.26	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

2.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.013 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.26	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

2.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0006 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation: 30%, Respirator: 98% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0006 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, AND,

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			Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

2.3.5. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.000847 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)		General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

2.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure route	re route Exposure level RCR		Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0036 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

2.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0036 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, 99% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

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2.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks	
long term, inhalative, local,	0.004766 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)		General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency	
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection	

Additional information on exposure estimation Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1). * Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

2.3.9. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00558 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1116	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation	
Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).	
*	
Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.	

2.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

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ES3: Use at industrial sites; Use in coatings.

3.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name	:	Use in coatings
Structured Short Title	:	Use at industrial sites; Use in coatings.

Worker		
CS1	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC1
CS2	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC2
CS3	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC3
CS4	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC4
CS5	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC5
CS6	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC7
CS7	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC8a
CS8	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC8b
CS9	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC9
CS10	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC10
CS11	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC13
CS12	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC15

3.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

3.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	
Amount used, frequency and duration	on of use (or from service life)	
General exposures	: 8 hours/day	•

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Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eve protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 240 cm² (palm of one hand)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 23 °C

3.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2)

[MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol

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Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 23 °C

3.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

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Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in <= 100%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures 8 hours/day Frequency of use

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

5 days/week

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area 240 cm² (palm of one hand)

Indoor or outdoor use Indoor :

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Temperature : 23 °C

3.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)

[MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass

250 g/mol

<= 100%

Vapour pressure

0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product

Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures

8 hours/day

Frequency of use

5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

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Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 50 °C

3.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 60%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

Duration of the acitivity : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

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The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

3.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

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Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

General advice

Irrespective of the stated risk management measures respiratory protection is generally recommended for spraying applications.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 1500 cm² (both hands and forearms)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor
Temperature : 23 °C

3.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durati	on of use (or from service life)
Duration of the acitivity	: 1 hours/day
Remarks	: daily or less, ,, Short term

Frequency of use : 5 days/week Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

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Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)	
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor	
Temperature	:	23 °C	

3.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	:	<= 60%
Molar Mass	:	250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	:	0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	:	Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and duration	on of ι	use (or from service life)
Duration of the acitivity	:	1 hours/day
Remarks	:	daily or less, ,, Short term

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Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle in semi-closed process with occasional controlled exposure.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eve protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor
Temperature : 23 °C

3.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)	
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor	
Temperature	:	23 °C	

3.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 960 cm² (both hands)

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 23 °C

3.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics			
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%		
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol		
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C		
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid		

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure Exposed skin area 480 cm² (palms of both hands) Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor Temperature 23 °C

3.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15)

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 100%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass 250 g/mol :

0.001 Pa at 20 °C Vapour pressure :

Low volatile liquid Physical form of product :

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures 8 hours/day

Frequency of use 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

AND

Without respiratory protection

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

With respiratory protection

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Ensure the ventilation system is regularly maintained and tested.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric

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substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

With respiratory protection

AND

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Wear suitable respiratory protection.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm² (palm of one hand)	
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor	
Temperature	:	23 °C	

3.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

3.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) $\cite{[MDI]}$

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00092 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0184	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, Efficiency: 90%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00921 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1842	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00921 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1842	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0006 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.5. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00011 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.6. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.01022 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.2044	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 95% efficiency

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Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0036 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00364 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)		General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, 99% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.9. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.004766 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)		General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.10. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

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Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.017 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.11. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.017 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.3.12. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00558 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1116	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

3.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

ES4: Use at industrial sites; Adhesives, sealants.

4.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name	:	Adhesives, sealants
Structured Short Title	:	Use at industrial sites; Adhesives, sealants.

Worker		
CS1	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC1
CS2	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC2
CS3	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC3
CS4	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC4
CS5	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC5
CS6	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC7
CS7	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC8a
CS8	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC8b
CS9	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC9
CS10	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC10
CS11	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC13
CS12	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC14
CS13	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC15

4.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

4.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm ² (palm of one hand)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

4.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 60%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm ² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

4.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 240 cm² (palm of one hand)

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 23 °C

4.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

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Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 50 °C

4.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

Duration of the acitivity : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

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Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

4.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

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Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

General advice

Irrespective of the stated risk management measures respiratory protection is generally recommended for spraying applications.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	1500 cm² (both hands and forearms)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

4.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

: <= 60%
: 250 g/mol
: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
: Low volatile liquid
ion of use (or from service life)
ion of use (or from service life) : 1 hours/day : daily or less, Short term

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric

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substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

4.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Remarks : daily or less, Short term

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

4.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in

Mixture/Article

: <= 60%

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm ² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

4.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in

: <= 60%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

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Exposed skin area : 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 23 °C

4.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	:	<= 60%
Molar Mass	:	250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	:	0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	:	Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and duration	of ι	ise (or from service life)
General exposures	:	8 hours/day

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

5 days/week

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Frequency of use

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 23 °C

4.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation (PROC14) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	50 °C

4.2.13. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures	:	8 hours/day
Frequency of use	:	5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

OR

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

or

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

AND

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With respiratory protection

.

Ensure the ventilation system is regularly maintained and tested.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

AND

With respiratory protection

Wear suitable respiratory protection.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm ² (palm of one hand)	
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor	
Temperature	:	23 °C	

4.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

4.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00092 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0184	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, Efficiency: 90%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR \leq 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00921 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1842	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00921 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1842	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0006 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.5. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00011 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.6. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.01022 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)		General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 95% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0036 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00364 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0728	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, 99% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.9. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.004766 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)		General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.10. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks	
long term, inhalative, local,	0.017 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation: 30%	
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection	

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.11. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Exposure route	re route Exposure level RCR		Remarks	
long term, inhalative, local,	0.017 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation: 30%	
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection	

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.12. Worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation (PROC14) [MDI]

Exposure route	ute Exposure level RCR		Remarks	
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00576 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1152	General ventilation: 30%	
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection	

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

4.3.13. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Exposure route	sure route Exposure level RCR		Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00558 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1116	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection	
Additional information on	exposure estimation			
Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).				
* Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.				

4.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MD

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

ES5: Use at industrial sites; Elastomers; Thermoplastic polyurethane; Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres; Manufacturing of other Polymers.

5.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name	rs, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers
Structured Short Title	dustrial sites; Elastomers; Thermoplastic polyurethane; e, polyimide & synthetic fibres; Manufacturing of other

Worker		
CS1	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC1
CS2	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC2
CS3	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC3
CS4	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC4
CS5	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC5
CS6	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC7
CS7	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC8a
CS8	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC8b
CS9	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC9
CS10	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC10
CS11	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC14
CS12	Elastomers, Thermoplastic polyurethane, Polyamide, polyimide & synthetic fibres, Manufacturing of other Polymers [MDI]	PROC15

5.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

5.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 100%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 240 cm² (palm of one hand)

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 23 °C

5.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in

<= 100%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion

activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 100 °C

5.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	÷	<= 100%
Molar Mass	:	250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	:	0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	:	Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and duration	n of u	se (or from service life)
General exposures	:	8 hours/day
Frequency of use	:	5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm² (palm of one hand)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	100 °C

5.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

: <= 100%
: 250 g/mol
: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures	:	8 hours/day
Frequency of use	:	5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	100 °C

5.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

Duration of the acitivity : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Temperature

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying,

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

480 cm² (palms of both hands) Exposed skin area Indoor or outdoor use Indoor

23 °C

5.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used frequency and durati	on of use (or from service life)

General exposures 8 hours/day Frequency of use 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

General advice

Irrespective of the stated risk management measures respiratory protection is generally recommended for spraying applications.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	1500 cm² (both hands and forearms)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	100 °C

5.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

Duration of the acitivity : 1 hours/day

Remarks : daily or less, ., Short term

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm ² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

5.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 100%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

Duration of the acitivity : 1 hours/day

Remarks : daily or less, ,, Short term

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Temperature : 23 °C

5.2.9. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 100 °C

5.2.10. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

5.2.11. Control of worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation (PROC14) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures	:	8 hours/day
Frequency of use	:	5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	100 °C

5.2.12. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure. Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Ċ

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

OR

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

or

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

AND

With respiratory protection

.

Ensure the ventilation system is regularly maintained and tested.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

AND

With respiratory protection

:

Wear suitable respiratory protection.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm² (palm of one hand)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	23 °C

5.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

5.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00092 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0184	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, Efficiency: 90%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure (PROC2) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00921 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1842	General ventilation: 30%, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00921 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1842	General ventilation: 30%, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.4. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0006 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.5. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00011 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.6. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.01022 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)		General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 95% efficiency, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.7. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0036 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.8. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00364 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0728	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, 99% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.9. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9) [MDI]

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.004766 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.095324	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.10. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.017 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.11. Worker exposure: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation (PROC14) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00576 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1152	General ventilation: 30%, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

5.3.12. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00558 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.1116	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

5.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

ES6: Use at industrial sites; Cleaning; with Aprotic Polar Solvents below 40°C.

6.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name :	:	Cleaning, with Aprotic Polar Solvents below 40°C
Structured Short Title :		Use at industrial sites; Cleaning; with Aprotic Polar Solvents below 40°C.

Worke	r	
CS1	Cleaning, with Aprotic Polar Solvents below 40°C [MDI]	PROC3
CS2	Cleaning, with Aprotic Polar Solvents below 40°C [MDI]	PROC4
CS3	Cleaning, with Aprotic Polar Solvents below 40°C [MDI]	PROC5
CS4	Cleaning, with Aprotic Polar Solvents below 40°C [MDI]	PROC8a, PROC10
CS5	Cleaning, with Aprotic Polar Solvents below 40°C [MDI]	PROC13
CS6	Cleaning, with Aprotic Polar Solvents below 40°C [MDI]	PROC15

6.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

6.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durati	·
	: 1 hours/day
General exposures	. Thousay

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	240 cm² (palm of one hand)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	40 °C

6.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures	:	1 hours/day
Frequency of use	:	5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	40 °C

6.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures	:	1 hours/day
Frequency of use	:	5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

Temperature : 40 °C

6.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) / Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

: <= 100%
: 250 g/mol
: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure. Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

OR

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Ensure the ventilation system is regularly maintained and tested.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	40 °C

6.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

: <= 100%
: 250 g/mol
: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures	:	1 hours/day
Frequency of use	:	5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

OR

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Ensure the ventilation system is regularly maintained and tested.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor
Temperature	:	40 °C

6.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

OR

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Ensure the ventilation system is regularly maintained and tested.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	: 240 cm² (palm of one hand)
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor
Temperature	: 40 °C

6.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

6.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

6.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)		General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

6.3.3. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

6.3.4. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) / Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

6.3.5. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

6.3.6. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

6.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

ES7: Use at industrial sites; Cleaning; with Aprotic Polar Solvents above 40°C.

7.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name :	: Cleaning, with Aprotic Polar Solvents above 40°C	
Structured Short Title :		Use at industrial sites; Cleaning; with Aprotic Polar Solvents above 40°C.

Worker		
CS1	Cleaning, with Aprotic Polar Solvents above 40°C [MDI]	PROC1

7.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

7.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
: <= 100%		
: 250 g/mol		
: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C		
: Low volatile liquid		
tion of use (or from service life)		
: 1 hours/day		

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
Exposed skin area	: 240 cm² (palm of one hand)	
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor	
Temperature	: 41 °C	

7.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

7.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, Respirator: 90% protection, Closed system, Efficiency: 90%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation	
Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).	
*	
Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.	

7.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

ES8: Use at industrial sites; Cleaning; without Aprotic Polar Solvents.

8.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name	: Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents	
Structured Short Title	: Use at industrial sites; Cleaning; without Aprotic Polar Solvents.	

Worker		
CS1	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC1
CS2	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC3
CS3	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC4
CS4	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC5
CS5	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC8a
CS6	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC10
CS7	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC13
CS8	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC15

8.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

8.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

[MDI]		
Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	
Amount used, frequency and durat General exposures	ion of use (or from service life) : 1 hours/day	
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week	
Technical and organisational cond	tions and measures	
substances and BELOW 45°C for oth Provide a good standard of general vertical clear spills immediately.	g scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric er MDI based substances or without spraying: entilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).	

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 240 cm² (palm of one hand)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

8.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durati	on of use (or from service life)
General exposures	: 1 hours/day

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 240 cm² (palm of one hand)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

8.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durate	ion of use (or from service life)
General exposures	: 1 hours/day

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

8.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

8.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 100%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 960 cm² (both hands)

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

8.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

8.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

8.2.8. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in

: <= 100%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

OR

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Ensure the ventilation system is regularly maintained and tested.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

.

Wear suitable respiratory protection.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 240 cm² (palm of one hand)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor

8.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

8.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure (PROC1) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

8.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.046	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

8.3.3. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

8.3.4. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

8.3.5. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 99% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

8.3.6. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

8.3.7. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)		General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

8.3.8. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

8.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

ES9: Widespread use by professional workers; Use in coatings.

9.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name	:	Use in coatings
Structured Short Title	:	Widespread use by professional workers; Use in coatings.

Worke	r	
CS1	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC4
CS2	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC5
CS3	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC8a
CS4	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC8b
CS5	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC10
CS6	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC11
CS7	Use in coatings [MDI]	PROC13

9.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

9.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

<u> </u>		
Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	
Amount used, frequency and durati	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
General exposures	: 8 hours/day	
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week	
Technical and organisational conditions and measures		
These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying: Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). Clear spills immediately. Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.		
These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents		

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor use
Temperature	:	50 °C

9.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	
Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)		
Duration of the acitivity	: 1 hours/day	

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Indoor use

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Indoor use

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

OR

Outdoor use

:

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Indoor use

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

OR

Outdoor use

.

Wear a respirator conforming to EN140.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
Exposed skin area	: 480 cm² (palms of both hands)	
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor/Outdoor use	
Temperature	: 23 °C	

9.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

: <= 60%	
: 250 g/mol	
: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
: Low volatile liquid	
on of use (or from service life)	
: 1 hours/day	
: daily or less, ,, Short term	
: 5 days/week	
	: 250 g/mol : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C : Low volatile liquid on of use (or from service life) : 1 hours/day : daily or less, ,, Short term

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor use
Temperature	:	23 °C

9.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	
Amount used, frequency and durati	ion of use (or from service life)	
Duration of the acitivity	: 1 hours/day	
Remarks	: daily or less, ,, Short term	
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying: Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor use
Temperature	:	23 °C

9.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

[MDI]	
Product (article) characteristics	

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 60%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor use
Temperature	:	23 °C

9.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Non industrial spraying (PROC11) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used frequency and durati	ion of use (or from service life)
Amount used, frequency and durati	
Duration of the acitivity	: 6 hours/day
	: 6 hours/day : 1, -, 5

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Indoor use

1

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Indoor use

2

Access to work area only for authorised persons.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Ensure that a spraying booth is used.

Indoor use

Access to work area only for authorised persons.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Open doors and windows.

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Ensure good ventilation.

Indoor use

Access to work area only for authorised persons.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Outdoor use

5

Access to work area only for authorised persons.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.

Stav upwind/keep distance from source.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

General advice

Irrespective of the stated risk management measures respiratory protection is generally recommended for spraying applications.

Indoor use

2

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Indoor use

3

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Indoor use

4

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Outdoor use

5

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	: 1500 cm² (both hands and forearms)
Indoor or outdoor use	: Indoor/Outdoor use
Temperature	: 35 °C
Remarks	: 1, -, 5

9.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure. Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor use
Temperature	:	23 °C

9.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

9.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0006 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation: 30%, Respirator: 90% protection, LEV: 90% efficiency
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0006 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation: 30%, Respirator: 90% protection, Without Local Exhaust Ventilation
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

9.3.2. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00011 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Indoor use, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00011 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Outdoor use, Outdoor use: 30%, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

9.3.3. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0036 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

9.3.4. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00364 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0728	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, 99% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

9.3.5. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.017 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation: 30%

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Dermal exposure, * (Qualitative assessment) < 1 Gloves: 90% protection	Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection
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Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

9.3.6. Worker exposure: Non industrial spraying (PROC11) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.012 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.240	Indoor use, 1, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 99% efficiency
long term, inhalative, local,	0.003 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use, 2, General ventilation: 30%, Spray booth: 90% reduction, Respirator: 97.5% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.022 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Indoor use, 3, General ventilation: 30%, Respirator: 97.5% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.003 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use, 4, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, Respirator: 97.5% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.022 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Outdoor use, 5, Outdoors: 30% reduction, Respirator: 97.5% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

9.3.7. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.017 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

9.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MDI

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

ES10: Widespread use by professional workers; Adhesives, sealants.

10.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name	:	Adhesives, sealants
Structured Short Title	:	Widespread use by professional workers; Adhesives, sealants.

Worke	г	
CS1	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC4
CS2	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC5
CS3	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC8a
CS4	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC8b
CS5	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC10
CS6	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC11
CS7	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PROC13

10.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

10.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and duration General exposures	on of use (or from service life) : 8 hours/day
•	
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week
Technical and organisational condit	ions and measures
substances and BELOW 45°C for other Provide a good standard of general ve Clear spills immediately.	g scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric or MDI based substances or without spraying: ntilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). d on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.
These measures are for all contributing substances and ABOVE 45°C for other	g scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric mDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor use
Temperature	:	50 °C

10.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durat	on of use (or from service life)
Duration of the acitivity	: 1 hours/day

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Indoor use

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Indoor use

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

OR

Outdoor use

:

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Indoor use

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

OR

Outdoor use

.

Wear a respirator conforming to EN140.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature : 23 °C

10.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDII]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	
Amount used, frequency and duration	on of use (or from service life)	
Duration of the acitivity	: 1 hours/day	
Remarks	: daily or less, ,, Short term	
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor use
Temperature	:	23 °C

10.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%	
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid	
Amount used, frequency and durati	ion of use (or from service life)	
Duration of the acitivity	: 1 hours/day	
Remarks	: daily or less, ,, Short term	
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying: Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor use
Temperature	:	23 °C

10.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10)

נוטואן	
Product (article) characteristics	

Concentration of the Substance in <= 60%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C Physical form of product Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures 8 hours/day Frequency of use 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor use
Temperature	:	23 °C

10.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Non industrial spraying (PROC11) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 60%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durati	on of use (or from service life)
Duration of the acitivity	: 6 hours/day
Duration of the acitivity Remarks	: 6 hours/day : 1, -, 5

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

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Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Indoor use

1

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Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Indoor use

2

۷.

Access to work area only for authorised persons.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Ensure that a spraying booth is used.

Indoor use

3

Access to work area only for authorised persons.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Open doors and windows.

Indoor use

4

.

Access to work area only for authorised persons.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Outdoor use

5

Access to work area only for authorised persons.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.

Stay upwind/keep distance from source.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion

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activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

General advice

Irrespective of the stated risk management measures respiratory protection is generally recommended for spraying applications.

Indoor use

2

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Indoor use

3

Ĭ

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Indoor use

4

·

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Outdoor use

5

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 1500 cm² (both hands and forearms)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature : 35 °C

Remarks : 1, -, 5

10.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Product ((article)	characteristics
I I OGGCE	ai tioic	on an actor istics

Concentration of the Substance in

Mixture/Article

<= 60%

Molar Mass

250 g/mol

Vapour pressure

0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product

Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 8 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

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Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature BELOW 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and BELOW 45°C for other MDI based substances or without spraying:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

These measures are for all contributing scenarios at product temperature ABOVE 40°C for MDI monomeric substances and ABOVE 45°C for other MDI based substances or with spraying and use of aprotic polar solvents BELOW 40°C:

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm² (palms of both hands)	
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor use	
Temperature	:	23 °C	

10.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

10.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0006 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

10.3.2. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure route Exposure level RCR Remarks

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long term, inhalative, local,	0.00011 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Indoor use, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00011 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Outdoor use, Outdoor use: 30%, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

10.3.3. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0036 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR \leq 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

10.3.4. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00364 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0728	General ventilation: 30%, Closed system, 99% efficiency
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

10.3.5. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.017 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

10.3.6. Worker exposure: Non industrial spraying (PROC11) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.012 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.240	Indoor use, 1, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 99% efficiency
long term, inhalative, local,	0.003 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use, 2, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, Respirator: 97.5% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.022 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Indoor use, 3, General ventilation: 30%, Respirator: 97.5% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.003 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use, 4, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, Respirator: 97.5% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.022 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Outdoor use, 5, Outdoors: 30% reduction, Respirator: 97.5% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

10.3.7. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.017 mg/m³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

10.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are

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managed to at least equivalent levels. Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

ES11: Widespread use by professional workers; Cleaning; without Aprotic Polar Solvents.

11.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name :	: Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents	
Structured Short Title :		Widespread use by professional workers; Cleaning; without Aprotic Polar Solvents.

Worker	•	
CS1	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC3
CS2	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC4
CS3	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC5
CS4	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC8a
CS5	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC10
CS6	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC13
CS7	Cleaning, without Aprotic Polar Solvents [MDI]	PROC15

11.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

11.2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Physical form of product	: Low volatile liquid
Amount used, frequency and durati	: 1 hours/day
General exposures	: 1 hours/day
Frequency of use	: 5 days/week
Technical and organisational condi	
Handle in a fume cupboard or under e Clear spills immediately.	ntly closed system provided with extract ventilation. extract ventilation. ed on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.
Indoor use	

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:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 240 cm² (palm of one hand)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor/Outdoor use

11.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4)

[MDI]
Product (article) characteristics

<= 100%

Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Indoor use

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Indoor use

With respiratory protection

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

:

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Outdoor

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

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Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Outdoor

With respiratory protection

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Indoor use

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Indoor use

With respiratory protection

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a respirator conforming to EN140.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Outdoor

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

With respiratory protection

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a respirator conforming to EN140.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature : < 40 °C

11.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics			
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	:	<= 100%	
Molar Mass	:	250 g/mol	
Vapour pressure	:	0.001 Pa at 20 °C	
Physical form of product	:	Low volatile liquid	
Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)			
General exposures	:	1 hours/day	

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Frequency of use

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

5 days/week

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Outdoor

:

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	480 cm ² (palms of both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Outdoor use

11.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Indoor use

:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area	:	960 cm² (both hands)
Indoor or outdoor use	:	Indoor/Outdoor use

11.2.5. Control of worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	: <= 100%
Molar Mass	: 250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	: 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

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Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Indoor use

.

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor/Outdoor use

11.2.6. Control of worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Product (article) characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 100%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day
Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

Indoor use

:

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 480 cm² (palms of both hands)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor/Outdoor use

11.2.7. Control of worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Product ((article)	characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in : <= 100%

Mixture/Article

Molar Mass : 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure : 0.001 Pa at 20 °C

Physical form of product : Low volatile liquid

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

General exposures : 1 hours/day

Frequency of use : 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Clear spills immediately.

Ensure staff are informed of and trained on the nature of exposure and basic actions to minimise exposure.

Ensure control measures are regularly inspected and maintained.

With Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

.

Local exhaust ventilation is required.

Provide extract ventilation to points where emissions occur.

OR

Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.

OR

Handle in a fume cupboard or under extract ventilation.

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

Without Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

.

Ensure the ventilation system is regularly maintained and tested.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Do not inhale vapours / aerosols.

Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided.

Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.

Wash off any skin contamination immediately.

Use suitable eye protection.

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin.

The use of latex gloves is not supported.

Wear a full face respirator conforming to EN136.

Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Exposed skin area : 240 cm² (palm of one hand)

Indoor or outdoor use : Indoor use

11.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

11.3.1. Worker exposure: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) (PROC3) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.046	Indoor use, General ventilation: 30%
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0016 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.032	Outdoor use, Outdoor use: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

11.3.2. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.0046	Indoor use, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00069 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.0138	Outdoor use, Outdoor use: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, OR, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

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Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

11.3.3. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00069 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.0138	Outdoor use: 30%, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

11.3.4. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.046	Indoor use, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 99% efficiency
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0016 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.032	Outdoor use, Outdoor use: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

11.3.5. Worker exposure: Roller application or brushing (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.046	Indoor use, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0016 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.032	Outdoor use, Outdoor use: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

11.3.6. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

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Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.046	Indoor use, General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency
long term, inhalative, local,	0.0016 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.032	Outdoor use, Outdoor use: 30%
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

11.3.7. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15) [MDI]

Exposure route	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, LEV: 90% efficiency, Respirator: 90% protection
long term, inhalative, local,	0.00023 mg/m³ (EasyTRA)	0.0046	General ventilation: 30%, Respirator: 90% protection
Dermal exposure,	* (Qualitative assessment)	< 1	Gloves: 90% protection

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

*

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use.

11.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

ES12: Consumer use; Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers (PC9a).

12.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name	:	Use in coatings
Structured Short Title	:	Consumer use; Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers (PC9a).

Consur	mer	
CS1	Use in coatings [MDI]	PC9a

12.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

12.2.1. Control of consumer exposure: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers (PC9a) [MDI]

ווטאון		
Product (article) characteristics		
Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	:	35%
Molar Mass	:	250 g/mol
Vapour pressure	:	0.001 Pa at 20 °C
Amount used, frequency and duration	of u	use (or from service life)
PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - mixing	:	1000 g
Remarks	:	Inhalation exposure
PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - applying	:	1000 g
Remarks	:	Inhalation exposure
Duration	:	PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - mixing
Duration	:	Exposure duration 5 min
Duration	:	Application duration 5 min
Duration	:	PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - applying
Duration	:	Exposure duration 240 min
Duration	:	Application duration 240 min
Conditions and measures related to pe	erso	nal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Remarks	_:	No spraying
Other conditions affecting consumers	exp	oosure
Indoor or outdoor use	:	PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - mixing

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Room size	: 1 m³
Temperature	: 20 °C
Ventilation rate	: 0.6
Indoor or outdoor use	: PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - applying
Room size	: 20 m³
Temperature	: 20 °C
Ventilation rate	: 0.6
Release area	: 320 cm ²
Remarks	: PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - mixing
Release area	: 1,000 cm ²
Remarks	: PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - applying
Mass transfer rate	: 0.192 m/min
Mol weight matrix	: 3,000 g/mol

12.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

12.3.1. Consumer exposure: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers (PC9a) [MDI]

Value type	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.000883 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.017657	PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - mixing
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.001345 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.026893	PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - applying
combined routes,	0.00000144 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.017657	PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - mixing
combined routes,	0.000105 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.026893	PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers: 2 component roof and gutter coating - applying

Additional information on exposure estimation
Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

12.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

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Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org

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ES13: Consumer use; Adhesives, sealants (PC1).

13.1. Title section

Exposure Scenario name	:	Adhesives, sealants
Structured Short Title	:	Consumer use; Adhesives, sealants (PC1).

Cons	sumer	
CS1	Adhesives, sealants [MDI]	PC1

13.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

13.2.1. Control of consumer exposure: Adhesives, sealants (PC1) [MDI]

:	20%
:	20%
:	30%
:	30%
:	45%
:	45%
:	50%
:	50%
:	20%
:	250 g/mol
:	0.001 Pa at 20 °C
	() ()
τu	se (or from service life)
:	250 g
	·
	250 g
	250 g Inhalation exposure
	250 g Inhalation exposure 10 g
:	250 g Inhalation exposure 10 g Inhalation exposure
:	250 g Inhalation exposure 10 g Inhalation exposure 20 g
: :	250 g Inhalation exposure 10 g Inhalation exposure 20 g Inhalation exposure
: :	250 g Inhalation exposure 10 g Inhalation exposure 20 g Inhalation exposure 20 g

2 Component Joint Sealant - Applying	: 160 g
Remarks	: Inhalation exposure
2 Component Parquet Glue - Mixing	: 7000 g
Remarks	: Inhalation exposure
2 Component Parquet Glue - Applying	: 22000 g
Remarks	: Inhalation exposure
1 Component Assembly Sealant - Applying	: 390 g
Remarks	: Inhalation exposure
Duration	: 1 Component Bottled Construction Glue - Applying
Duration	: Exposure duration 240 min
Duration	: Application duration 30 min
Duration	:
Duration	: 1 Component Bottled Universal Wood Glue - Applying
Duration	: Exposure duration 240 min
Duration	: Application duration 20 min
Duration	:
Duration	: 2 Component Adhesives - Mixing
Duration	: Exposure duration 5 min
Duration	: Application duration 5 min
Duration	:
Duration	: 2 Component Adhesives - Applying
Duration	: Exposure duration 240 min
Duration	: Application duration 30 min
Duration	:
Duration	: 2 Component Joint Sealant - Mixing
Duration	: Exposure duration 5 min
Duration	: Application duration 5 min
Duration	:
Duration	: 2 Component Joint Sealant - Applying
Duration	: Exposure duration 15 min
Duration	: Application duration 15 min
Duration	:
Duration	: 2 Component Parquet Glue - Mixing
Duration	: Exposure duration 10 min
Duration	: Application duration 10 min
Duration	:
Duration	: 2 Component Parquet Glue - Applying
Duration	: Exposure duration 480 min
Duration	: Application duration 480 min
Duration	:
Duration	: 1 Component Assembly Sealant - Applying

Duration	: Exposure duration 240 min					
Duration	: Application duration 30 min					
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation						
Remarks	: No spraying					
Other conditions affecting consumers exposure						
Indoor or outdoor use	: 1 Component Bottled Construction Glue - Applying					
Room size	: 20 m ³					
Temperature	: 20 °C					
Ventilation rate	: 0.6					
Indoor or outdoor use	:					
Indoor or outdoor use	: 1 Component Bottled Universal Wood Glue - Applying					
Room size	: 20 m³					
Temperature	: 20 °C					
Ventilation rate	: 0.6					
Indoor or outdoor use	:					
Indoor or outdoor use	: 2 Component Adhesives - Mixing					
Room size	: 20 m³					
Temperature	: 20 °C					
Ventilation rate	: 0.6					
Indoor or outdoor use	: 2 Component Adhesives - Applying					
Room size	: 20 m³					
Temperature	: 20 °C					
Ventilation rate	: 0.6					
Indoor or outdoor use	:					
Indoor or outdoor use	: 2 Component Joint Sealant - Mixing					
Room size	: 1 m³					
Temperature	: 20 °C					
Ventilation rate	: 0.6					
Indoor or outdoor use	:					
Indoor or outdoor use	: 2 Component Joint Sealant - Applying					
Room size	: 20 m ³					
Temperature	: 20 °C					
Ventilation rate	: 0.6					
Indoor or outdoor use	:					
Indoor or outdoor use	: 2 Component Parquet Glue - Mixing					
Room size	: 1 m ³					
Temperature	: 20 °C					
Ventilation rate	: 0.6					
Indoor or outdoor use	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
Indoor or outdoor use	: 2 Component Parquet Glue - Applying					
macor or outdoor use	. 2 component adjust olde Applying					

Room size	: 58 m ³
	1.5
Temperature	: 20 °C
Ventilation rate	: 0.5
Indoor or outdoor use	<u> </u>
Indoor or outdoor use	: 1 Component Assembly Sealant - Applying
Room size	: 20 m³
Temperature	: 20 °C
Ventilation rate	: 0.6
Release area	: 10,000 cm ²
Remarks	: 1 Component Bottled Construction Glue - Applying
Release area	: 400 cm ²
Remarks	: 1 Component Bottled Universal Wood Glue - Applying
Release area	: 20 cm ²
Remarks	: 2 Component Adhesives - Mixing
Release area	: 20 cm ²
Remarks	: 2 Component Adhesives - Applying
Release area	: 20 cm ²
Remarks	: 2 Component Joint Sealant - Mixing
Release area	: 10 cm ²
Remarks	: 2 Component Joint Sealant - Applying
Release area	: 320 cm ²
Remarks	: 2 Component Parquet Glue - Mixing
Release area	: 10,000 cm ²
Remarks	: 2 Component Parquet Glue - Applying
Release area	: 15,000 cm ²
Remarks	: 1 Component Assembly Sealant - Applying
Mass transfer rate	: 0.192 m/min
Mol weight matrix	: 3,000 g/mol

13.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

13.3.1. Consumer exposure: Adhesives, sealants (PC1) [MDI]

Value type	Exposure level	RCR	Remarks
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.017921 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.358417	Adhesives, sealants, 1 Component Bottled Construction Glue - Applying
combined routes,	0.001404 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.358417	Adhesives, sealants, 1 Component Bottled Construction Glue - Applying
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.001133 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.022661	Adhesives, sealants, 1 Component Bottled

			Universal Wood Glue - Applying
combined routes,	0.000089 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.022661	Adhesives, sealants, 1 Component Bottled Universal Wood Glue - Applying
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.0000027 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.000054	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Adhesives - Mixing
combined routes,	0.0000000044 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.000054	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Adhesives - Mixing
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.000063 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.00125	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Adhesives - Applying
combined routes,	0.0000049 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.00125	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Adhesives - Applying
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.000058 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.001168	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Joint Sealant - Mixing
combined routes,	0.0000000953 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.001168	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Joint Sealant - Mixing
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.00000144 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.000029	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Joint Sealant - Applying
combined routes,	0.0000000071 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.000029	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Joint Sealant - Applying
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.001841 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.036816	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Parquet Glue - Mixing
combined routes,	0.00000601 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.036816	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Parquet Glue - Mixing
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.014584 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.291686	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Parquet Glue - Applying
combined routes,	0.002285 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.291686	Adhesives, sealants, 2 Component Parquet Glue - Applying
short term, inhalative, systemic,	0.022601 mg/m³ (ConsExpo)	0.452016	Adhesives, sealants, 1 Component Assembly Sealant - Applying
combined routes,	0.00177 mg/kg bw/day (ConsExpo)	0.452016	Adhesives, sealants, 1 Component Assembly Sealant - Applying

Additional information on exposure estimation

Based on the applied RMMs the risk towards humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR \leq 1).

13.4. Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 1907/2006

MDI

The risk management measures given in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in a concentration as indicated in the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. A downstream user should evaluate if the risk management measures may be adapted accordingly.

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Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the assumptions contained in this Exposure Scenario can be found at: www.ISOPA.org